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COFFEEN LAKE, MONTGOMERY COUNTY, ILLINOIS

Pacific Northwest Environmental Research Laboratory

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16. ABSTRACT

Annual total phosphorus and total nitrogen loadings to the lake were estimated and subdivided according to either point or non-point source origin. An assessment of the lake's trophic condition and limiting nutrient is also provided. All data collected by the U.S.E.P.A. National Eutrophication Survey during the one year study of the lake and its tributaries are included in the report.

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NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY
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ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING & SUPPORT LABORATORY - LAS VEGAS, NEVADA**

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REPORT
ON
COFFEEN LAKE
MONTGOMERY COUNTY
ILLINOIS
EPA REGION V
WORKING PAPER No. 300

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE
ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
AND THE
ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD
JUNE, 1975

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F O R E W O R D

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to fresh water lakes and reservoirs.

OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

- a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.
- b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.
- c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

LAKE ANALYSIS

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.

Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's fresh water lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency for professional involvement and to the Illinois National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey.

Dr. Richard H. Briceland, Director of the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency; and Ronald M. Barganz, State Survey Coordinator, and John J. Forneris, Manager of Region III, Field Operations Section of the Division of Water Pollution Control, provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the Survey, reviewed the preliminary reports, and provided critiques most useful in the preparation of this Working Paper series.

Major General Harold R. Patton, the Adjutant General of Illinois, and Project Officer Colonel Daniel L. Fane, who directed the volunteer efforts of the Illinois National Guardsmen, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

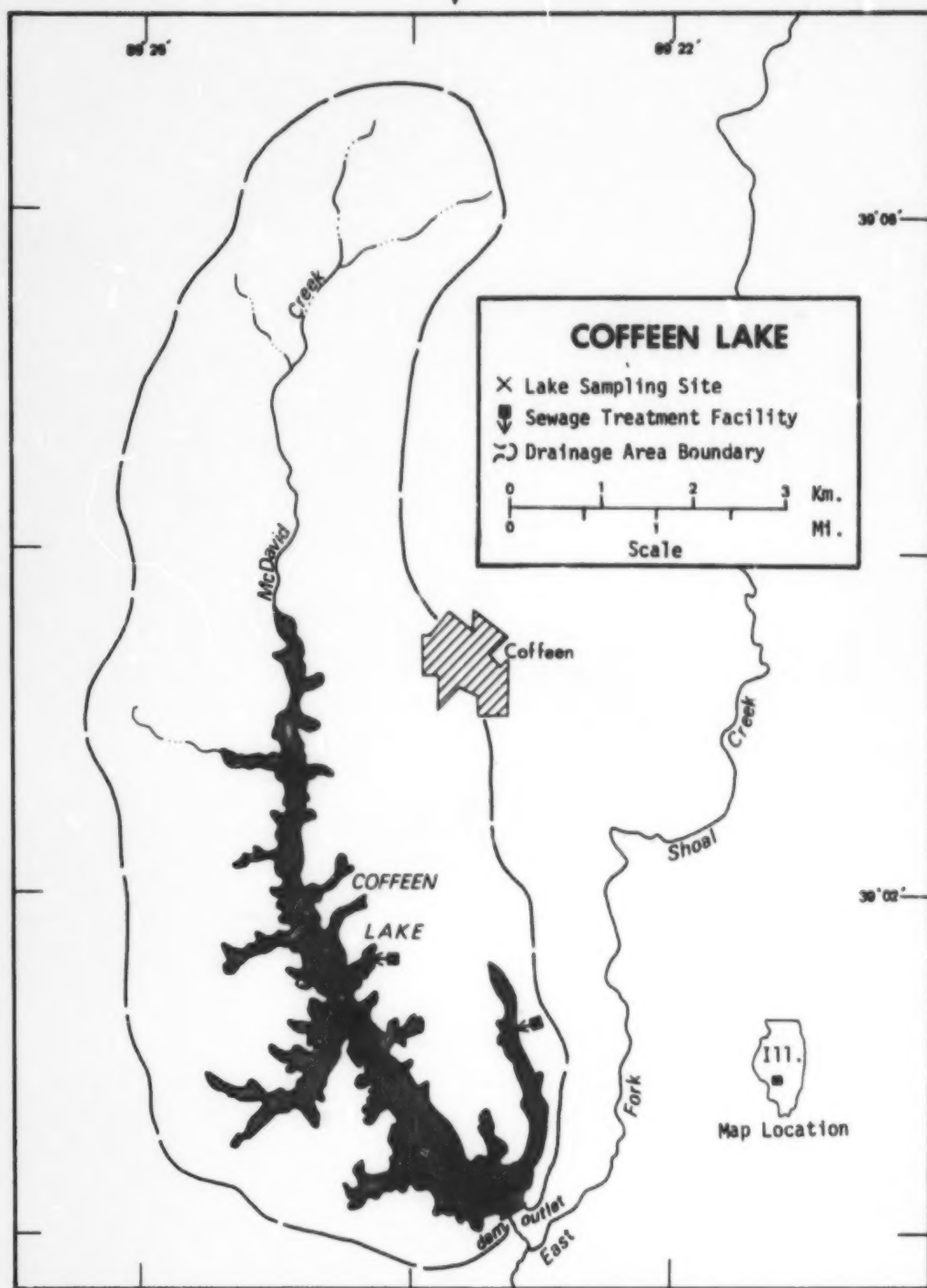
NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

STUDY LAKES

STATE OF ILLINOISLAKE NAMECOUNTY

Baldwin
Bloomington
Carlyle
Cedar
Charleston
Coffeen
Crab Orchard
Decatur
DePue
East Loon
Fox
Grass
Highland Silver
Holiday
Horseshoe
Long
Lou Yaeger
Marie
Old Ben Mine
Pistakee
Raccoon
Rend
Sangchris
Shelbyville
Slocum
Springfield
Storey
Vandalia
Vermilion
Wee Ma Tuk
Wonder

Randolph
McLean
Bond, Clinton, Fayette
Lake
Coles
Montgomery
Jackson, Williamson
Macon
Bureau
Lake
Lake
Lake
Madison
LaSalle
Madison
Lake
Montgomery
Lake
Franklin
Lake, McHenry
Marion
Franklin, Jefferson
Christian
Moultrie, Shelby
Lake
Sangamon
Knox
Fayette
Vermilion
Fulton
McHenry



1

COFFEEN LAKE
STORET NO. 1711

I. INTRODUCTION

Coffeen Lake was included in the National Eutrophication Survey as a water body of interest to the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency. This report relates to point sources of nutrients and lake water quality only. Tributaries and the lake outlet were not sampled.

II. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data show that Coffeen Lake is eutrophic. It ranked third in overall trophic quality when the 31 Illinois lakes sampled in 1973 were compared using a combination of six parameters*. One lake had less median total phosphorous, two had less and one had the same median dissolved phosphorus, seven had less median inorganic nitrogen, two had less mean chlorophyll a, and two had greater mean Secchi disc transparency. Dissolved oxygen was nearly depleted at stations 1 and 2 in August and at station 1 in October.

Survey limnologists noted extensive growths of rooted aquatic vegetation.

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

The algal assay results indicate Coffeen Lake was phosphorus limited at the time the sample was collected (08/10/73). The

* See Appendix A.

lake data indicate phosphorus limitation in May as well but nitrogen limitation in October.

C. Nutrient Controllability:

The only nutrient loads to the lake that were measured during the Survey were from the Hillsboro Mine and Coffeen Power Plant wastewater treatment plants which discharge directly to the lake. It is calculated that these two sources collectively discharged 40 kg of total phosphorus and 275 kg of total nitrogen to the lake during the sampling year. The phosphorus contributions of these plants alone resulted in a loading rate of less than 0.01 g/m²/yr. Since the loading rate proposed by Vollenweider (Vollenweider and Dillon, 1974) as an oligotrophic rate is 0.45 g/m²/yr (see page 11), it does not seem likely that phosphorus removal at the two treatment plants would result in a significant improvement in the trophic condition of Coffeen Lake.

III. LAKE CHARACTERISTICS[†]

A. Lake Morphometry*:

1. Surface area: 4.86 kilometers².
2. Mean depth: 5.6 meters.
3. Maximum depth: >13.7 meters.
4. Volume: $27.216 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3$.
5. Mean hydraulic retention time: 3 months.

B. Precipitation**:

1. Year of sampling: 127.8 centimeters.
2. Mean annual: 94.9 centimeters.

[†] Table of metric conversions--Appendix B.

* Forneris, 1973.

** See Working Paper No. 175, "...Survey Methods, 1973-1976".

IV. LAKE WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Coffeen Lake was sampled three times during the open-water season of 1973 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Each time, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from three stations on the lake and from a number of depths at each station (see map, page v). During each visit, a single depth-integrated (4.6 m or near bottom to surface) sample was composited from the stations for phytoplankton identification and enumeration; and during the August visit, a single 18.9-liter depth-integrated sample was composited for algal assays. Also each time, a depth-integrated sample was collected from each of the stations for chlorophyll a analysis. The maximum depths sampled were 13.7 meters at station 1, 9.4 meters at station 2, and 3.4 meters at station 3.

The lake sampling results are presented in full in Appendix C and are summarized in the following table.

A. SUMMARY OF PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR COFFEE LAKE
STOREY CODE 171

PARAMETER	1ST SAMPLING (5/ 7/73)			2ND SAMPLING (8/10/73)			3RD SAMPLING (10/18/73)		
	3 SITES			3 SITES			3 SITES		
	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN
TEMP (C)	13.7 - 23.8	18.7	19.0	14.1 - 37.9	29.3	36.1	13.9 - 28.2	22.6	22.9
DISS OXY (MG/L)	5.2 - 8.6	7.6	8.0	0.1 - 8.0	3.7	5.2	1.0 - 8.0	6.0	7.1
CNDCTVY (MCROMO)	430 - 505	482	495	404 - 641	539	537	469 - 590	521	528
PH (STAND UNITS)	7.2 - 8.1	7.9	7.9	7.0 - 8.6	7.6	7.2	7.5 - 8.2	7.8	7.9
TOT ALK (MG/L)	73 - 77	75	74	70 - 105	77	75	74 - 130	84	81
TOT P (MG/L)	0.028 - 0.067	0.040	0.032	0.025 - 0.065	0.040	0.034	0.022 - 0.343	0.055	0.027
ORTHO P (MG/L)	0.003 - 0.026	0.011	0.008	0.004 - 0.022	0.011	0.010	0.011 - 0.297	0.036	0.013
NO2+NO3 (MG/L)	0.410 - 0.580	0.454	0.435	0.030 - 0.370	0.139	0.100	0.020 - 0.140	0.062	0.060
AMMONIA (MG/L)	0.050 - 0.100	0.074	0.070	0.030 - 0.020	0.142	0.045	0.020 - 1.900	0.193	0.040
KJEL N (MG/L)	0.400 - 0.700	0.493	0.500	0.600 - 1.700	0.850	0.850	0.400 - 2.500	0.862	0.500
INORG N (MG/L)	0.460 - 0.660	0.528	0.510	0.060 - 0.860	0.281	0.150	0.060 - 2.000	0.255	0.180
TOTAL N (MG/L)	0.820 - 1.160	0.947	0.915	0.690 - 1.740	0.989	0.945	0.400 - 2.520	0.724	0.550
CHLORYL A (UG/L)	3.7 - 11.7	7.0	5.7	5.7 - 18.4	10.2	6.6	5.1 - 6.9	5.8	5.5
SECCHI (METERS)	0.6 - 1.3	1.0	1.2	0.0 - 1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9 - 1.8	1.4	1.4

B. Biological characteristics:

1. Phytoplankton -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Dominant Genera</u>	<u>Algal units per ml</u>
05/07/73	1. <u>Nitzschia sp.</u>	7,837
	2. <u>Flagellates</u>	635
	3. <u>Centric diatoms</u>	282
	4. <u>Green lunate cells</u>	247
	5. <u>Oscillatoria sp.</u>	177
	<u>Other genera</u>	<u>353</u>
	Total	9,531
08/10/73	1. <u>Oscillatoria sp.</u>	2,825
	2. <u>Nitzschia sp.</u>	900
	3. <u>Raphidopsis sp.</u>	300
	4. <u>Dactylococcopsis sp.</u>	177
	5. <u>Scenedesmus sp.</u>	71
	<u>Other genera</u>	<u>159</u>
	Total	4,432
10/18/73	1. <u>Nitzschia sp.</u>	271
	2. <u>Cyclotella sp.</u>	204
	3. <u>Ankistrodesmus sp.</u>	115
	4. <u>Oscillatoria sp.</u>	89
	5. <u>Lyngbya sp.</u>	80
	<u>Other genera</u>	<u>30</u>
	Total	789

2. Chlorophyll a -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Chlorophyll a (µg/l)</u>
05/07/73	01	3.7
	02	5.7
	03	11.7
08/10/73	01	5.7
	02	6.6
	03	18.4
10/18/73	01	5.1
	02	5.5
	03	6.9

C. Limiting Nutrient Study:

1. Filtered and nutrient spiked -

<u>Spike (mg/l)</u>	<u>Ortho P Conc. (mg/l)</u>	<u>Inorganic N Conc. (mg/l)</u>	<u>Maximum yield (mg/l-dry wt.)</u>
Control	0.015	0.270	0.7
0.050 P	0.065	0.270	5.1
0.050 P + 1.0 N	0.065	1.270	14.0
1.0 N	0.015	1.270	1.1

2. Discussion -

The control yield of the assay alga, Selenastrum capricornutum, indicates that the potential primary productivity of Coffeen Lake was moderate at the time the sample was collected (08/10/73). Also, the results indicate the lake was phosphorus limited at that time. Note that the addition of orthophosphorus resulted in a marked increase in yield, but the addition of only nitrogen did not.

The lake data indicate phosphorus limitation in May as well (the mean inorganic nitrogen/orthophosphorus ratio = 26/1) but nitrogen limitation in October (the mean N/P = 7/1).

V. NUTRIENT LOADINGS

(See Appendix D for waste treatment plant data)

Coffeen Lake was included in the National Eutrophication Survey as a water body of interest to the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, and the tributary nutrient loads were not determined. However, the operators of the Hillsboro Mine and Coffeen Power Plant wastewater treatment plants provided monthly effluent samples and corresponding flow data.

A. Waste Sources:

1. Known treatment plants -

<u>Name</u>	<u>Pop. Served</u>	<u>Treatment</u>	<u>Mean Flow (m³/d)</u>	<u>Receiving Water</u>
Coffeen Power Plant*	50	sand filter	22.7	Coffeen Lake
Hillsboro Mine**	110	act. sludge	106.0	Coffeen Lake

2. Known industrial - None

* DeSollar, 1973.

** Smith, 1973.

B. Annual Total Phosphorus Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>kg P/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) -		
none sampled	-	-
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	-	-
c. Known treatment plants -		
Hillsboro Mine	25	20.0
Coffeen Power Plant	15	12.0
d. Septic tanks - Unknown	-	-
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation* -	<u>85</u>	<u>68.0</u>
Total	125	100.0

* See Working Paper No. 175.

C. Annual Total Nitrogen Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>kg N/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) -		
none sampled	-	-
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	-	-
c. Known treatment plants -		
Hillsboro Mine	160	2.9
Coffeen Power Plant	115	2.1
d. Septic tanks - Upknown	-	-
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation* -	<u>5,250</u>	<u>95.0</u>
Total	5,525	100.0

* See Working Paper No. 175.

D. Yearly Loading Rates:

In the following table, the phosphorus loading rate attributable to the two point sources is compared to those proposed by Vollenweider (Vollenweider and Dillon, 1974). Essentially, his "dangerous" rate is the rate at which the receiving water would become eutrophic or remain eutrophic; his "permissible" rate is that which would result in the receiving water remaining oligotrophic or becoming oligotrophic if morphometry permitted. A mesotrophic rate would be considered one between "dangerous" and "permissible".

Note that Vollenweider's model may not be applicable to water bodies with short hydraulic retention times.

	<u>Total Phosphorus</u>	<u>Total Nitrogen</u>
grams/m ² /yr	<0.01	0.06

Vollenweider loading rates for phosphorus
(g/m²/yr) based on mean depth and mean
hydraulic retention time of Coffeen Lake:

"Dangerous" (eutrophic rate)	0.90
"Permissible" (oligotrophic rate)	0.45

V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

DeSollar, Richard W., 1973. Treatment plant questionnaire (Coffeen Power Plant STP). Coffeen.

Forneris, John J., 1973. Personal communication (lake morphometry). IL Env. Prot. Agency, Springfield.

Smith, Earl D., 1973. Treatment plant questionnaire (Hillsboro Mine STP). Pinckneyville.

Vollenweider, R. A., and P. J. Dillon, 1974. The application of the phosphorus loading concept to eutrophication research. Natl. Res. Council of Canada Publ. No. 13690, Canada Centre for Inland Waters, Burlington, Ontario.

VI. APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

LAKE RANKINGS

LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN HAWKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLOROP	15- MIN DO	MEDIAN OISS OBTND P
1703	LAKE BLOOMINGTON	0.050	5.730	404.667	26.200	14.000	0.020
1706	LAKE CARLYLE	0.084	1.270	477.089	17.367	11.000	0.032
1708	LAKE CHARLESTON	0.160	4.680	490.667	12.000	8.400	0.065
1711	COFFEEN LAKE	0.032	0.260	456.222	7.700	14.900	0.012
1712	CRAB ORCHARD LAKE	0.082	0.200	482.222	59.867	13.000	0.013
1714	LAKE DECATUR	0.129	3.750	474.571	43.000	14.500	0.062
1725	LONG LAKE	0.704	1.190	482.667	49.333	8.000	0.398
1726	LAKE LOU YAEGER	0.186	1.600	489.503	10.662	11.400	0.076
1727	LAKE MARIE	0.098	0.370	467.667	39.533	14.700	0.057
1733	PISTAKEE LAKE	0.203	0.370	485.667	75.867	7.000	0.062
1735	RENO LAKE	0.071	0.210	471.500	23.533	12.700	0.012
1739	LAKE SHELBYVILLE	0.062	3.290	461.333	17.161	14.000	0.019
1740	SILVER LAKE (HIGHLAND)	0.226	0.970	484.500	5.822	14.000	0.057
1742	LAKE SPRINGFIELD	0.104	3.265	483.485	13.013	10.000	0.059
1748	VERMILION LAKE	0.109	4.695	481.500	31.150	14.200	0.050
1750	WONDER LAKE	0.426	0.890	486.000	90.533	7.000	0.132
1751	LAKE STORY	0.072	2.510	459.333	17.250	14.000	0.021
1752	DEPUE LAKE	0.438	4.050	490.000	50.833	7.000	0.276
1753	LAKE SANGCHWIS	0.050	1.970	475.417	19.242	14.500	0.009
1754	LAKE HOLIDAY	0.167	3.135	485.167	51.217	7.200	0.040
1755	FOA LAKE	0.214	0.375	486.167	63.850	8.000	0.083
1756	GRASS LAKE	0.301	0.820	481.000	83.500	5.900	0.093
1757	EAST LOON LAKE	0.076	0.120	450.000	22.300	14.900	0.014
1758	SLOCUM LAKE	0.065	0.200	487.333	221.100	5.000	0.362
1759	CEDAR LAKE	0.029	0.170	400.333	5.767	12.000	0.013
1761	LAKE WENATUK	0.069	1.770	466.333	7.967	14.500	0.031
1762	RACCOON LAKE	0.104	0.310	484.333	19.217	13.800	0.020
1763	BALUNIN LAKE	0.044	0.140	461.167	11.333	13.200	0.007

LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15- MIN DO	MEDIAN OISS ORTHO P
1764	LAKE VANDALIA	0.116	0.480	478.111	11.276	14.800	0.023
1765	OLD BEN NINE RESERVOIR	0.930	0.205	478.333	31.433	11.200	0.575
1766	HORSESHOE LAKE	0.127	0.705	482.833	182.250	6.800	0.018

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500-MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLOROPH	15-MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P	INDEX NO
1703	LAKE BLOOMINGTON	88 (26)	0 (0)	40 (24)	47 (14)	13 (2)	66 (20)	296
1706	LAKE CARLYLE	63 (19)	40 (12)	63 (19)	63 (19)	63 (19)	53 (16)	345
1708	LAKE CHARLESTON	37 (11)	7 (2)	6 (0)	77 (23)	77 (23)	27 (8)	225
1711	COFFEEN LAKE	97 (29)	77 (23)	93 (28)	93 (28)	2 (0)	92 (27)	454
1712	CRAB ORCHARD LAKE	67 (20)	90 (27)	43 (13)	20 (6)	42 (12)	85 (25)	347
1714	LAKE DECATUR	40 (12)	13 (4)	52 (16)	33 (10)	30 (8)	32 (9)	201
1725	LONG LAKE	7 (2)	43 (13)	40 (12)	30 (9)	72 (21)	3 (1)	195
1726	LAKE LOU YAEGER	30 (9)	37 (11)	7 (2)	87 (26)	57 (17)	23 (7)	241
1727	LAKE MARIE	60 (18)	60 (20)	73 (22)	37 (11)	23 (7)	42 (12)	303
1733	PISTACHEE LAKE	27 (8)	60 (20)	23 (7)	13 (4)	90 (27)	32 (9)	253
1735	RENO LAKE	77 (23)	80 (24)	70 (21)	50 (15)	53 (16)	92 (27)	422
1739	LAKE SHELBYVILLE	83 (25)	17 (5)	83 (25)	70 (21)	13 (2)	73 (22)	339
1740	SILVER LAKE (HIGHLAND)	20 (6)	47 (14)	10 (3)	97 (29)	13 (2)	42 (12)	229
1742	LAKE SPRINGFIELD	53 (16)	20 (6)	33 (10)	73 (22)	67 (20)	37 (11)	203
1740	VERMILION LAKE	50 (15)	3 (1)	47 (14)	43 (13)	37 (11)	47 (14)	227
1750	WONDER LAKE	13 (4)	50 (15)	20 (6)	7 (2)	80 (24)	13 (4)	103
1751	LAKE STORY	73 (22)	27 (8)	90 (27)	67 (20)	13 (2)	63 (19)	333
1752	DEPUÉ LAKE	10 (3)	10 (3)	3 (1)	23 (7)	83 (25)	10 (3)	139
1753	LAKE SANGCHIPS	88 (26)	30 (9)	67 (20)	57 (17)	30 (8)	97 (29)	369
1754	LAKE HOLIDAY	33 (10)	23 (7)	27 (8)	27 (8)	87 (26)	50 (15)	247
1755	FOX LAKE	23 (7)	63 (19)	17 (5)	17 (5)	72 (21)	20 (6)	212
1756	GRASS LAKE	17 (5)	53 (16)	50 (15)	10 (3)	97 (29)	17 (5)	244
1757	EAST LOON LAKE	70 (21)	100 (30)	97 (29)	53 (16)	2 (0)	77 (23)	399
1750	SLOCUM LAKE	3 (1)	87 (26)	13 (4)	0 (0)	100 (30)	7 (2)	210
1759	CEDAR LAKE	100 (30)	93 (28)	100 (30)	100 (30)	50 (15)	85 (25)	520
1761	LAKE WENATUK	80 (24)	33 (10)	77 (23)	90 (27)	30 (8)	57 (17)	367
1762	RACCOON LAKE	57 (17)	73 (22)	30 (9)	60 (18)	42 (12)	68 (20)	330
1763	BALOWIN LAKE	93 (28)	97 (29)	87 (26)	80 (24)	47 (14)	100 (30)	504

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500- MEAN SE:	MEAN CHLORA	15- MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS OHTHO P	INDEX NO
1764	LAKE VANDALIA	47 (14)	60 (18)	60 (18)	83 (25)	13 (2)	60 (18)	323
1765	OLD BEN MINE RESERVOIR	0 (0)	83 (25)	57 (17)	40 (12)	60 (18)	0 (0)	240
1766	HORSESHOE LAKE	43 (13)	57 (17)	37 (11)	3 (1)	93 (28)	80 (24)	313

LAKES RANKED BY INDEX NOS.			INDEX NO
RANK	LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	
1	1759	CEDAR LAKE	528
2	1763	BALDWIN LAKE	504
3	1711	COFFEEN LAKE	454
4	1735	RENO LAKE	422
5	1757	EAST LOON LAKE	399
6	1753	LAKE SANGCHRIS	369
7	1761	LAKE WENATUK	367
8	1712	CRAB ORCHARD LAKE	347
9	1786	LAKE CARLILE	345
10	1739	LAKE SHELBYVILLE	339
11	1751	LAKE STORY	333
12	1762	RACCOON LAKE	330
13	1764	LAKE VANDALIA	323
14	1766	HORSESHOE LAKE	313
15	1727	LAKE MARIE	303
16	1703	LAKE BLOOMINGTON	296
17	1742	LAKE SPRINGFIELD	283
18	1733	PISTAKEE LAKE	253
19	1754	LAKE HOLIDAY	247
20	1756	GRASS LAKE	244
21	1726	LAKE LOU YAEGER	241
22	1765	OLD BEN MINE RESERVOIR	240
23	1740	SILVER LAKE (HIGHLAND)	229
24	1748	VENHILION LAKE	227
25	1708	LAKE CHARLESTON	225
26	1755	FOX LAKE	212
27	1758	SLOCUM LAKE	210
28	1714	LAKE DECATUR	201

LAKES RANKED BY INDEX NOS.			INDEX NO
RANK	LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	
29	1725	LONG LAKE	195
30	1750	WONDER LAKE	183
31	1752	DEPUE LAKE	139

APPENDIX B

APPENDIX B

CONVERSIONS FACTORS

CONVERSION FACTORS

Hectares $\times 2.471 =$ acres

Kilometers $\times 0.6214 =$ miles

Meters $\times 3.281 =$ feet

Cubic meters $\times 8.107 \times 10^{-4} =$ acre/feet

Square kilometers $\times 0.3861 =$ square miles

Cubic meters/sec $\times 35.315 =$ cubic feet/sec

Centimeters $\times 0.3937 =$ inches

Kilograms $\times 2.205 =$ pounds

Kilograms/square kilometer $\times 5.711 =$ lbs/square mile

APPENDIX C

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

STOREY RETRIEVAL DATE 75/10/23

171101
39 02 15.0 009 23 10.0
COFFEEN LAKE
17135 ILLINOIS

DATE FROM TO		TIME OF DAY		DEPTH FEET		WATER TEMP CENT		DO MG/L		TRANSP SECCHI INCHES		CNDUCTVY FIELD MICROMHO		PH SU		T ALK CAC03 MG/L		NH3-N TOTAL MG/L		TOT KJEL N MG/L		NO2+NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L		PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P	
73/05/07		15 30	0000	15 30	0006	23.8		7.8		52		590		8.00		74		0.040		0.640		0.420		0.005	
		15 30	0006	15 30	0015	19.6		7.6				500		8.00		74		0.070		0.400		0.420		0.007	
		15 30	0015	15 30	0025	18.5		7.2				490		7.90		74		0.080		0.400		0.440		0.009	
		15 30	0025	15 30	0035	17.7		6.5				500		7.80		73		0.090		0.400		0.450		0.014	
		15 30	0035	15 30	0044	15.8		5.2				505		7.70		74		0.080		0.400		0.500		0.021	
		15 30	0044	15 30	0050	13.7						505		7.70		74		0.070		0.400		0.500		0.026	
73/08/10		16 00	0000	16 00	0000	37.9				42		641		7.10		70		0.050		0.900		0.110		0.004	
		16 00	0005	16 00	0015	34.8		6.4				602		7.70		70		0.040		0.700		0.100		0.006	
		16 00	0015	16 00	0025	31.2		5.2				566		7.10		72		0.060		0.600		0.370		0.010	
		16 00	0025	16 00	0035	29.6		0.1				534		7.00		73		0.040		0.600		0.350		0.011	
		16 00	0035	16 00	0045	19.4		0.1				440		7.20		94		0.570		1.000		0.220		0.017	
		16 00	0045	16 00	0050	14.1		0.3				404		7.20		105		0.620		1.700		0.440		0.022	
73/10/18		16 35	0000	16 35	0005	20.2				56		590		7.90		83		0.020		0.800		0.000		0.011	
		16 35	0005	16 35	0010	27.5		7.0				574		7.90		83		0.030		0.400		0.000		0.013	
		16 35	0010	16 35	0015	24.5		7.2				545		7.80		81		0.020		0.400		0.000		0.011	
		16 35	0015	16 35	0025	24.0		4.8				521		7.60		79		0.030		0.400		0.000		0.016	
		16 35	0025	16 35	0035	22.7		5.2				515		7.50		81		0.060		0.400		0.000		0.015	
		16 35	0035	16 35	0045	22.0		5.2				504		7.50		83		0.130		0.600		0.000		0.020	
		16 35	0045	16 35	0050	13.9		1.0				490		7.50		130		1.900		2.500		0.020		0.297	

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 75/10/23

171101
39 02 15.0 089 23 10.0
COFFEEN LAKE
17135 ILLINOIS

11EPALES 2111202
3 0048 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	32217 CHLRPHYL A UG/L
73/05/07	15 30	0000	0.029	3.7
	15 30	0006	0.032	
	15 30	0015	0.029	
	15 30	0025	0.036	
	15 30	0035	0.045	
73/08/10	15 30	0044	0.046	5.7
	16 00	0000	0.030	
	16 00	0005	0.034	
	16 00	0015	0.025	
	16 00	0025	0.029	
73/10/18	16 00	0035	0.044	5.1
	16 00	0045	0.055	
	16 35	0000	0.028	
	16 35	0005	0.027	
	16 35	0010	0.023	
	16 35	0015	0.022	
	16 35	0025	0.026	
	16 35	0035	0.034	
	16 35	0045	0.343	

171102
39 03 20.0 089 24 30.0
COFFEE LAKE
17135 ILLINOIS

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 SECCHI INCHES	00094 CONDUCTIV FIELD MICRONHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CACO3 MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT N MG/L	00630 N-TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTING MG/L P
73/05/07	16 00	0000	20.1	8.2	48	495	7.90	75	0.070	0.500	0.410	0.003
	16 00	0006	20.1	8.2		495	8.00	74	0.060	0.500	0.420	0.004
	16 00	0015	20.1	8.6		495	8.00	74	0.060	0.500	0.410	0.004
	16 00	0022	20.0	8.3		495	8.10	74	0.050	0.500	0.410	0.005
73/06/10	16 00	0030	19.0	8.2	36	495	8.10	74	0.060	0.400	0.420	0.008
	16 00	0036	19.6			600	8.20	76	0.040	0.900	0.100	0.005
	14 35	0005	34.7			540	8.10	75	0.030	0.600	0.000	0.007
	14 35	0015	30.6	6.0		544	7.20	73	0.050	0.700	0.000	0.000
73/10/10	14 35	0025	29.8	1.4		538	7.20	71	0.060	0.700	0.200	0.011
	14 35	0031	28.2	0.4		492	7.10	75	0.130	0.800	0.180	0.015
	16 13	0005	23.7	8.0	72	530	8.10	77	0.030	0.500	0.650	0.012
	16 13	0005	23.7	8.0		531	8.00	76	0.030	0.500	0.650	0.013
	16 13	0015	22.9	7.4		520	7.90	79	0.040	0.500	0.600	0.013
	16 13	0030	21.7	7.2		505	7.90	82	0.040	0.600	0.650	0.013

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	PHOS-P MG/L	CHLOROPHYL A UG/L	32217
73/05/07	16 00	0000	0.020	5.7	00645
	16 00	0000	0.030		
	16 00	0015	0.032		
	16 00	0022	0.032		
	16 00	0030	0.032		
73/06/10	14 35	0000	0.029	6.6	5.5
	14 35	0005	0.020		
	14 35	0015	0.030		
	14 35	0025	0.035		
	14 35	0031	0.040		
73/10/18	16 13	0000	0.025		00645
	16 13	0005	0.025		
	16 13	0015	0.023		
	16 13	0015	0.023		
	16 13	0030	0.035		

25

171103
39 04 45.0 089 24 50.0
COFFEEEN LAKE
17135 ILLINOIS

26

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	PHOS-TOT MG/L P	00645	32217 CHLAPHYL A UG/L
73/05/07	16 30	0000	0.050	0.058	11.7
	16 30	0006	0.067		
	16 30	0011	0.061		
73/08/10	14 10	0000	0.046		18.4
	14 10	0005	0.065		
	14 10	0009	0.063		
73/10/10	16 00	0000	0.037		6.9
	16 00	0010	0.062		

APPENDIX D

WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT DATA

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 75/10/23

P000110

171121 AS171121

39 03 20.0 089 23 00.0

HILLSBORO MINE STP (COFFEEN)

17135 MONTGOMERY COUNT

D/COFFEEN LAKE

COFFEEN LAKE

11EPALES

4

2141204
0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO2-N-TOTAL N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	50051 FLOW RATE INST MGD	50053 CONDUIT FLOW-MGD MONTHLY
73/08/06	13 45		0.250	5.800	0.420	0.380	0.590	0.028	0.028
73/09/07	10 00		0.320	2.100	0.529	0.200	0.338	0.028	0.028
73/10/05	10 00		0.400	2.100	0.350	0.250	0.380	0.028	0.028
73/11/06	10 00		0.240	3.900	0.260	0.330	0.800	0.028	0.028
73/12/07	10 00		0.250	3.500	0.410	0.447	0.580	0.028	0.028
74/01/07	10 00		0.280	4.900	0.067	0.550	0.710	0.028	0.028
74/02/07	10 00		0.280	4.600	0.190	0.270	0.670	0.028	0.028
74/03/11	10 00		0.480	4.000	0.050K	0.410	0.690	0.028	0.028
74/04/05	10 00		0.160	4.600	0.190	0.410	0.670	0.028	0.028
74/05/13	10 00		0.330	4.000	0.070	0.380	0.870	0.028	0.028
74/06/12	10 00		0.240	3.700	0.050K	0.300	0.620	0.028	0.028
74/07/08	10 00		0.560	1.000K	0.050K	0.410	0.470	0.028	0.028
74/08/16	10 00		0.280	5.000	0.075	0.370	0.610	0.028	0.028

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED

